

Muslim Public Opinion on U.S. Policy, Attacks on Civilians, and al Qaeda

Questionnaire

Fielded in Egypt

Dates of Survey: January 17 – February 9, 2007

Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Indonesia

Dates of Survey: December 12, 2006 - January 8, 2007

Sample Size: 1141

Fielded in Morocco

Dates of Survey: December 9-19, 2006

Sample Size: 1000

Fielded in Pakistan

Dates of Survey: January 15 – February 15, 2007

Sample Size: 1243

National poll included 611 Urban and 632 rural respondents

Questions Q1 – Q10c to be released separately

Q10-F12: Here is a list of things that may or may not be a problem in [your country]. Please mark to what extent you perceive the issue to be a problem in [your country].

d. Terrorism

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very big problem	62%	67%	1%	83%	75%	79%
Moderate problem.....	8	21	12	10	8	9
Small problem.....	13	7	78	3	5	4
Not a problem	16	1	6	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	1	4	4	2	12	7

Q11-F13: In [your country], how justified are attacks on civilians (e.g. bombings, assassinations) that are carried out in order to achieve political goals – strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly justified.....	7%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Justified.....	8	3	6	4	3	3
Weakly justified.....	6	7	19	8	6	7

Not justified at all.....	77	84	57	81	71	76
Refused/Don't Know	2	5	15	7	19	13

Q12-F14: What about politically motivated attacks in [your Country] where no one is killed or injured (such as destroying a pipeline or bombing a radio transmitting tower)? Are these strongly justified, justified, weakly justified, or not justified at all?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly justified.....	12%	1%	4%	1%	*%	1%
Justified.....	13	4	6	3	2	3
Weakly justified.....	11	8	18	9	7	8
Not justified at all.....	62	80	56	77	68	72
Refused/Don't Know	3	7	16	9	23	16

Q13-F15: In your opinion, are attacks against civilians, as a tactic in conflict: Often effective to change the situation, only sometimes effective to change the situation, or hardly ever effective to change the situation?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Often effective	26%	8%	6%	4%	1%	3%
Only sometimes effective	32	19	17	17	8	13
Hardly ever effective.....	37	42	55	53	44	48
Refused/Don't Know	6	31	22	26	47	36

Questions Q14 – Q20 to be released separately

Q21-F23: Thinking about a democratic political system, let me ask what you think about it as a way of governing this country. Would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very good way.....	52%	14%	28%	20%	15%	17%
Fairly good way	30	51	33	41	27	34
Fairly bad way.....	7	20	12	13	10	11
Very bad way	7	4	4	8	12	10
Refused/Don't Know	4	10	23	18	37	28

Q22-F24: Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: “In [Survey country], people of any religion should be free to worship according to their own beliefs.”

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	78%	82%	29%	64%	43%	53%

Agree somewhat.....	10	11	34	20	23	22
Disagree somewhat.....	4	3	11	5	7	6
Disagree strongly.....	7	2	13	5	7	6
Refused/Don't Know.....	1	2	13	6	20	13

Q23-F24a: Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: "In [Survey country], people of any religion should be free to try to convert members of other religions to join theirs."

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	na	3%	7%	35%	24%	29%
Agree somewhat.....	na	8	16	25	21	23
Disagree somewhat.....	na	20	30	10	9	10
Disagree strongly.....	na	65	30	21	20	21
Refused/Don't Know.....	na	4	18	9	25	17

Q24-F25: Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following...

a. The current US government?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very favorable.....	1%	3%	6%	4%	3%	4%
Somewhat favorable.....	3	17	10	11	9	10
Somewhat unfavorable.....	7	50	27	18	12	15
Very unfavorable.....	86	16	49	49	40	44
Refused/Don't Know.....	3	12	8	18	36	27

b. The American people?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very favorable.....	12%	4%	22%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable.....	28	34	42	19	10	14
Somewhat unfavorable.....	16	42	16	24	16	20
Very unfavorable.....	39	9	11	29	35	32
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	11	9	22	37	30

c. American culture?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very favorable.....	17%	1%	28%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable.....	22	15	36	11	6	8
Somewhat unfavorable.....	12	56	15	17	15	16
Very unfavorable.....	43	23	10	49	42	45

Q26-F27: Thinking now about groups such as al-Qaeda and groups inspired by al-Qaeda that have conducted attacks on American and European civilians, please tell me if you think the following are or are not the goals of such groups. Please say if you think it is:

a. To require a strict application of Shari'a law in every Islamic country.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	38%	16%	38%	35%	27%	31%
Probably a goal	24	49	36	27	16	22
Probably not a goal	9	16	8	9	5	7
Definitely not a goal.....	18	4	9	3	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	11	16	10	26	49	38

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	37%	17%	33%	25%	20%	22%
Probably a goal	23	44	34	27	17	22
Probably not a goal	11	18	13	12	8	10
Definitely not a goal.....	18	5	8	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	10	16	12	28	50	40

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	21%	14%	24%	16%	14%	15%
Probably a goal	20	40	27	19	13	16
Probably not a goal	19	19	17	16	10	13
Definitely not a goal.....	24	3	11	9	5	7
Refused/Don't Know	17	24	22	41	58	50

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	61%	22%	44%	36%	24%	30%
Probably a goal	20	45	34	23	16	19
Probably not a goal	4	10	6	6	4	5
Definitely not a goal.....	6	1	3	4	3	3
Refused/Don't Know	10	22	13	31	53	42

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	62%	37%	45%	28%	22%	25%
Probably a goal	16	39	30	29	19	24
Probably not a goal	6	7	7	11	7	9
Definitely not a goal.....	7	2	4	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	10	14	14	30	50	40

f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	55%	34%	36%	31%	25%	28%
Probably a goal	20	44	31	25	20	23
Probably not a goal	7	7	11	12	6	9
Definitely not a goal.....	9	3	5	3	1	2
Refused/Don't Know	9	12	17	28	49	38

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Definitely a goal.....	64%	24%	46%	29%	20%	25%
Probably a goal	17	41	30	22	21	21
Probably not a goal	5	9	7	9	4	6
Definitely not a goal.....	6	2	4	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know	8	24	13	37	53	45

Q27-F28: What do you personally feel about these goals? For each goal, please say whether you agree with it strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. To require a strict application of Shari'a law in every Islamic country.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	50%	17%	35%	54%	50%	52%
Agree somewhat.....	24	36	41	25	18	21
Disagree somewhat	11	25	10	7	5	6
Disagree strongly	11	15	9	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	4	7	6	13	26	19

b. To unify all Islamic countries into a single Islamic state or Caliphate.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	52%	16%	33%	43%	36%	39%
Agree somewhat.....	15	33	38	31	24	28
Disagree somewhat.....	14	25	13	8	8	8
Disagree strongly.....	14	15	9	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	11	8	14	29	22

c. To push the US to stop providing support to such governments as Egypt, Saudi Arabia, and Jordan.

	Egypt*	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	28%	16%	16%	19%	24%	22%
Agree somewhat.....	16	39	26	21	16	18
Disagree somewhat.....	21	15	22	18	10	14
Disagree strongly.....	25	4	14	9	5	7
Refused/Don't Know.....	10	26	22	33	46	39

d. To push the U.S. to remove its bases and its military forces from all Islamic countries.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	82%	26%	37%	48%	37%	42%
Agree somewhat.....	10	38	35	23	19	21
Disagree somewhat.....	2	12	11	6	5	6
Disagree strongly.....	2	4	6	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	20	12	20	38	29

e. To stand up to America and affirm the dignity of the Islamic people.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	80%	38%	40%	41%	32%	36%
Agree somewhat.....	10	34	29	24	21	22
Disagree somewhat.....	3	11	10	10	9	9
Disagree strongly.....	2	5	9	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	13	12	22	37	30

f. To keep Western values out of Islamic countries.

*Egyptians were only given the examples of Saudi Arabia and Pakistan. Egypt was not mentioned in their case.
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	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	80%	40%	33%	45%	40%	42%
Agree somewhat.....	11	38	31	22	23	23
Disagree somewhat.....	3	9	13	11	4	7
Disagree strongly.....	1	4	8	3	2	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	10	16	18	31	25

g. To push the United States to stop favoring Israel in its conflict with the Palestinians.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	89%	29%	45%	42%	35%	39%
Agree somewhat.....	6	36	30	23	22	22
Disagree somewhat.....	1	12	7	8	5	6
Disagree strongly.....	1	3	5	2	1	2
Refused/Don't Know.....	4	20	13	24	38	31

Q28-F29: How much of what happens in the world today would you say is controlled by the US?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very little.....	1%	7%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Some.....	7	17	23	13	12	12
Most.....	32	42	35	34	21	28
Nearly all.....	57	18	28	30	23	27
Refused/Don't Know.....	3	16	10	18	36	27

Questions Q29a – Q30a to be released separately

Q31-F32: When you hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy, do you think that this action is:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Often justified.....	41%	3%	16%	6%	3%	5%
Sometimes justified.....	19	12	19	11	7	9
Rarely justified.....	8	13	19	11	10	11
Never justified.....	28	68	34	62	57	60
Refused/Don't Know.....	5	5	12	9	23	16

Q32-F32a: What do you think most people in [your country] think when they hear or read about an attack in which a Muslim blows himself up while attacking an enemy? Do you think most people in [your country] would find such an attack as:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Often justified	29%	2%	12%	5%	5%	5%
Sometimes justified.....	30	11	20	9	7	8
Rarely justified.....	12	18	19	12	10	11
Never justified.....	24	62	34	60	54	57
Refused/Don't Know	6	7	15	13	23	18

Q33. In your opinion, what is the position of Islam regarding attacks against civilians?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Certainly supports	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Supports	2	7	2	3	1	2
Opposes.....	7	38	22	16	17	16
Certainly opposes.....	83	37	61	72	63	67
Refused/Don't Know	6	16	16	9	18	13

Q34. As you know, on September 11, 2001 the United States was attacked. Do you feel very confident, somewhat confident, or not at all confident that you know who was behind the 9/11 attacks?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very confident	24%	13%	10%	18%	7%	13%
Somewhat confident.....	21	23	38	11	9	10
Not at all confident.....	44	23	31	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know	11	41	21	56	71	64

[If respondent says very confident (01) or somewhat confident (02):]

Q34A:Q34B. Who do you think was behind the 9/11 attacks? [Accept open-ended responses and code according to list below.]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Al Qaeda	28%	26%	35%	2%	3%	3%
The U.S. government	9	17	16	27	13	20
Israel.....	29	3	15	7	6	6
Iran	*	1	2	1	*	*
[Any other state]	0	4	2	*	*	*
[Any other organization].....	5	7	3	*	0	*
Refused/Don't Know	29	43	28	63	78	71

Q35. How do you feel about al Qaeda?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
I support al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and share its attitudes toward the US	25%	15%	9%	9%	10%	10%
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans but share many of its attitudes toward the US.....	31	24	31	7	5	6
I oppose al Qaeda's attacks on Americans and do not share its attitudes toward the US.....	31	29	26	17	15	16
Refused/Don't Know	14	32	35	66	70	68

Q36. Overall, would you say your feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very positive.....	21%	5%	7%	12%	9%	11%
Somewhat positive	19	16	20	15	13	14
Mixed	34	32	26	24	19	21
Somewhat negative	9	10	10	8	6	7
Very negative	11	9	11	7	4	6
Refused/Don't Know	6	26	25	35	48	41

Q36A. Just based on your impressions, how do you think most people in [your Country] feel? Would you say the majority's feelings toward Osama bin Laden are:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Very positive.....	20%	4%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Somewhat positive	24	15	19	13	11	12
Mixed	35	36	31	28	22	25
Somewhat negative	6	10	8	6	6	6
Very negative	5	7	4	5	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	10	28	27	35	50	42

Q37. Thinking about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans, would you say you:

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Disapprove of all of these groups	26%	52%	44%	43%	26%	34%

Approve of some but disapprove of others	51	18	35	10	5	7
Approve of all or most of these groups...	15	6	3	5	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	8	24	19	42	65	54

Question Q38 to be released separately

[Asked of those who did NOT say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q39. Do you sometimes speak favorably to your family or friends about groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?*

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Sometimes speak favorably about this...	24%	16%	12%	6%	4%	5%
Would not talk about this.....	41	11	34	6	3	4
Refused/Don't Know	2	21	11	3	2	2

[Asked of those who said “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q40. Do you sometimes speak to your family and friends expressing your disapproval of groups that attack Americans, or is this something you would not talk about?†

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Sometimes would express my disapproval.....	9%	21%	11%	14%	8%	11%
Would not talk about this.....	17	24	30	25	17	21
Refused/Don't Know	2	8	3	4	1	3

[Asked of those who did NOT say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q41. Would you ever consider contributing money to an organization that may send some of its funds to a group that attacks Americans, or would you never consider contributing to such an organization? [Not permitted to ask in Egypt; responses are percent of total]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Would consider	na	8%	5%	7%	4%	6%
Would never consider	na	21	41	23	24	23
Refused/Don't Know	na	19	11	27	50	37

* All percentages percent of total.

† All percentages percent of total.

[Asked of those who say “WOULD CONSIDER CONTRIBUTING MONEY” in Q41]

Q42. Do you encourage other people to support or make financial contributions to such groups? * [Not permitted to ask in Egypt; responses are percent of total]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Do encourage other people	na	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%
Do not encourage other people	na	4	2	2	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	na	1	*	1	*	1

[Asked of those who did not say “DISAPPROVE OF ALL OF THESE GROUPS” in Q37]

Q43. If a member of your family were to join such a group would you approve of this, disapprove of this, or have mixed feelings? [not permitted to ask in Egypt]

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve	na	2%	*%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat approve	na	4	3	3	3	3
Mixed feelings	na	5	12	9	10	10
Somewhat disapprove	na	7	5	6	8	7
Strongly disapprove	na	22	28	17	16	16
Refused/Don't Know	na	8	9	20	35	28

STATEMENT: Thinking about the following kinds of attacks on Americans, please tell me if you approve of them, disapprove of them, or have mixed feelings about them?

Q44. Attacks on US military troops in Iraq

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve	83%	9%	39%	22%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	8	10	29	13	8	11
Mixed feelings	2	11	11	13	10	11
Somewhat disapprove	2	14	6	13	10	11
Strongly disapprove	2	47	8	22	22	22
Refused/Don't Know	3	9	7	17	32	25

* All percentages percent of total.

Q45. Attacks on US military troops in Afghanistan

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve.....	82%	10%	30%	23%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve.....	9	9	31	11	7	9
Mixed feelings	2	10	14	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove	2	12	8	12	13	12
Strongly disapprove	2	47	9	21	19	20
Refused/Don't Know	3	12	8	19	32	26

Q46. Attacks on US military troops based in the Persian Gulf states

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve.....	73%	9%	27%	20%	16%	18%
Somewhat approve.....	10	8	25	12	7	10
Mixed feelings	3	10	19	14	11	13
Somewhat disapprove	4	12	8	10	9	10
Strongly disapprove	6	45	9	17	18	18
Refused/Don't Know	4	17	13	27	38	32

Q47. Attacks on US civilians working for US companies in Islamic countries

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve.....	4%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	4	4	6	5
Mixed feelings	2	7	13	16	12	14
Somewhat disapprove	12	19	24	19	16	17
Strongly disapprove	78	57	49	39	31	35
Refused/Don't Know	2	14	7	19	32	26

Q48. Attacks on civilians in European countries

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve.....	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	4	2	4	3
Mixed feelings	2	5	7	14	11	12
Somewhat disapprove	9	18	21	19	17	18
Strongly disapprove	84	60	61	44	32	38
Refused/Don't Know	2	15	6	17	32	25

Q49. Attacks on civilians in the United States

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Strongly approve.....	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve.....	2	2	3	2	5	4
Mixed feelings	2	7	8	13	12	12
Somewhat disapprove	12	18	21	21	17	19
Strongly disapprove	79	57	57	46	35	40
Refused/Don't Know	2	13	7	15	28	22

Q50-F52: Please tell me how you think the average person in [your country] feels about groups in the Muslim world that attack Americans. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning they do not feel at all supportive and 10 meaning they feel very supportive.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
0 (They do not feel at all supportive).....	8%	8%	19%	10%	5%	8%
1.....	2	10	5	5	3	4
2.....	4	6	9	5	4	4
3.....	6	5	7	5	5	5
4.....	4	5	6	5	4	4
5.....	22	16	12	10	10	10
6.....	11	11	9	11	9	10
7.....	12	10	8	6	6	6
8.....	9	7	7	8	5	6
9.....	4	5	4	3	4	4
10 (They feel very supportive).....	11	7	2	7	4	5
Refused/Don't Know	7	11	12	25	42	34

Q51-F53: On the same scale, how would you rate your feelings?

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
0 (Do not feel at all supportive)	16%	11%	19%	14%	9%	11%
1.....	5	13	13	6	4	5
2.....	5	7	8	4	4	4
3.....	4	6	7	6	4	5
4.....	3	6	8	5	6	5
5.....	21	15	7	11	10	10
6.....	6	9	8	8	6	7
7.....	8	8	8	6	5	6
8.....	9	5	6	6	4	5
9.....	3	4	2	4	4	4
10 (Feel very supportive).....	14	8	1	8	5	6

Equally positive, negative (vol.).....	2	3	6	5	4	4
Both (vol.).....	1	1	7	1	1	1
Refused/Don't Know	5	20	14	36	54	45

Q56-F58: Here are some statements that have been made about the activities of groups in the Muslim world that have conducted attacks on American civilians, and also about the US and its policies. For each one please say whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

a. Attacks on America make America better understand what it feels like for other people when the US seeks to dominate them with its military power.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	38%	15%	34%	12%	9%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	23	39	36	23	15	19
Disagree somewhat	14	20	12	18	15	17
Disagree strongly	20	7	8	12	8	10
Refused/Don't Know	6	19	10	35	52	44

b. Groups that use violence against civilians, such as al- Qaeda, are violating the principles of Islam. Islam opposes the use of such violence.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	77%	28%	29%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	11	37	37	21	14	17
Disagree somewhat	4	15	15	22	11	16
Disagree strongly	3	6	4	13	10	12
Refused/Don't Know	6	14	15	35	55	45

c. Groups in the Muslim world that attack American civilians are defending Islam against America's efforts to divide and dominate the Islamic world.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	16%	16%	5%	18%	12%	15%
Agree somewhat.....	17	41	9	23	20	22
Disagree somewhat	21	20	29	17	10	13
Disagree strongly	39	7	40	7	6	7
Refused/Don't Know	7	16	17	35	53	44

d. When groups in the Muslim world attack American civilians they make Islam look bad.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	83%	21%	35%	17%	18%	17%
Agree somewhat.....	7	40	33	18	15	16

Disagree somewhat	2	19	13	18	12	15
Disagree strongly	3	9	5	17	10	13
Refused/Don't Know	5	11	15	31	45	38

e. It is America's goal to weaken Islam as a religion, so that it will not grow and challenge the Western way of life.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	73%	20%	40%	43%	37%	40%
Agree somewhat.....	14	37	29	19	18	19
Disagree somewhat	6	16	10	11	7	9
Disagree strongly	3	11	9	4	4	4
Refused/Don't Know	6	16	12	22	35	28

f. There is a lot wrong with America, but at least America has done more to promote economic development in the Middle East than past great powers like the British.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	9%	7%	13%	10%	9%	9%
Agree somewhat.....	22	37	26	18	16	17
Disagree somewhat	22	25	19	22	15	19
Disagree strongly	37	7	19	15	13	14
Refused/Don't Know	11	24	23	34	47	41

g. America pretends to be helpful to Muslim countries, but in fact everything it does is really part of a scheme to take advantage of people in the Middle East and steal their oil.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	75%	20%	38%	30%	22%	26%
Agree somewhat.....	12	41	24	26	19	22
Disagree somewhat	4	14	11	13	10	12
Disagree strongly	2	7	8	4	6	5
Refused/Don't Know	6	18	19	27	43	35

h. There have been times in American history when it has helped to promote the welfare of others.

	Egypt	Indonesia	Morocco	Pakistan		All
				Urban	Rural	
Agree strongly.....	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Agree somewhat.....	19	39	16	24	16	20
Disagree somewhat	21	21	14	19	17	18
Disagree strongly	37	6	28	17	17	17

Christian.....	7	*	*
Jewish.....	0	*	0
Other	5	na	2
Refused/Don't Know	1	na	*

METHODOLOGY

The questionnaire was developed by researchers drawn from the START team. Questionnaires were initially translated by the research agencies in each country and then back-translated by native Arabic, Indonesian, and Urdu speakers working with the research team. Differences were reconciled with the agencies in each country.

Interviewing was conducted face-to-face in respondents' homes using probability-based samples by experienced survey agencies in each country. Gender matching of interviewer and respondent was implemented as needed based upon the judgments of the research agencies.

The survey in Morocco was conducted December 9 – 19, 2006 among 1,000 adults 18 years and over. A multi-stage national probability sample was conducted in both urban and rural areas covering approximately 79 percent of the Moroccan population.

The survey in Pakistan was conducted among 1,243 Pakistanis between January 15 – February 15, 2007 employing a multi-stage probability sample that represented both urban and rural areas.