

**EMBARGO 02:00 GMT Thursday 13 July 2006**

**BBC World Service:  
19 Nation Poll on Energy  
Questionnaire and Methodology**

WS1. Please tell me if you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned or not at all concerned about each of the following possibilities related to energy issues.

a) That energy shortages and prices will destabilize the world economy.

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	43	42	11	4	1
<b>Brazil</b>	51	24	13	10	1
<b>Canada</b>	45	40	9	4	2
<b>Chile</b>	40	33	12	7	8
<b>Egypt</b>	47	32	13	7	1
<b>France</b>	29	50	13	5	2
<b>Germany</b>	31	42	20	7	1
<b>Great Britain</b>	49	35	9	4	3
<b>India</b>	42	26	11	10	12
<b>Israel</b>	29	38	14	16	3
<b>Italy</b>	40	44	10	4	1
<b>Kenya</b>	54	28	11	3	5
<b>Mexico</b>	46	37	11	4	2
<b>Philippines</b>	60	35	3	1	1
<b>Poland</b>	20	43	21	7	9
<b>Russia</b>	10	38	32	9	10
<b>South Korea</b>	43	50	6	*	1
<b>Ukraine</b>	26	39	21	5	9
<b>United States</b>	44	38	12	4	2
<b>Average</b>	39	38	13	6	4

b) That competition for energy will lead to greater conflict and war between nations.

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	40	42	11	6	1
<b>Brazil</b>	47	26	14	12	1
<b>Canada</b>	42	40	11	6	1
<b>Chile</b>	39	32	14	7	8
<b>Egypt</b>	41	38	17	4	*
<b>France</b>	28	43	17	9	3
<b>Germany</b>	37	38	18	6	1
<b>Great Britain</b>	46	37	9	6	2
<b>India</b>	35	24	16	9	15
<b>Israel</b>	29	33	16	18	4
<b>Italy</b>	42	35	16	5	2
<b>Kenya</b>	49	27	11	6	7
<b>Mexico</b>	33	27	23	14	4
<b>Philippines</b>	50	38	8	2	2
<b>Poland</b>	16	36	25	11	12
<b>Russia</b>	14	42	27	7	11
<b>South Korea</b>	34	56	9	1	1
<b>Ukraine</b>	31	40	17	4	9
<b>United States</b>	41	38	12	7	1
<b>Average</b>	36	36	15	7	4

c) That the way the world produces and uses energy is causing environmental problems including climate change.

	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not very concerned	Not at all concerned	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	69	25	5	1	*
<b>Brazil</b>	61	20	10	8	1
<b>Canada</b>	62	29	4	4	1
<b>Chile</b>	50	28	10	6	6
<b>Egypt</b>	41	36	15	7	1
<b>France</b>	45	45	7	3	1
<b>Germany</b>	43	40	13	3	1
<b>Great Britain</b>	66	27	4	2	1
<b>India</b>	41	20	13	8	18
<b>Israel</b>	42	33	12	10	2
<b>Italy</b>	60	31	7	2	1
<b>Kenya</b>	55	24	11	5	5
<b>Mexico</b>	35	39	18	5	3
<b>Philippines</b>	47	41	8	2	2

<b>Poland</b>	17	41	23	8	12
<b>Russia</b>	20	46	20	4	9
<b>South Korea</b>	43	47	7	1	2
<b>Ukraine</b>	35	38	14	3	10
<b>United States</b>	53	29	10	8	1
<b>Average</b>	47	34	11	5	4

WS2. Please tell me if you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose each of the following.

a) Increasing energy taxes to encourage conservation.

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	30	39	18	12	1
<b>Brazil</b>	6	7	13	73	*
<b>Canada</b>	18	29	21	30	2
<b>Chile</b>	14	27	23	25	13
<b>Egypt</b>	20	26	23	28	2
<b>France</b>	7	23	24	41	5
<b>Germany</b>	12	35	26	26	1
<b>Great Britain</b>	31	31	16	18	4
<b>India</b>	25	27	14	22	13
<b>Israel</b>	14	22	26	31	6
<b>Italy</b>	5	17	34	42	2
<b>Kenya</b>	32	28	18	17	5
<b>Mexico</b>	7	19	27	43	3
<b>Philippines</b>	20	18	22	38	1
<b>Poland</b>	2	5	34	53	5
<b>Russia</b>	2	11	39	45	4
<b>South Korea</b>	6	35	45	12	1
<b>Ukraine</b>	3	9	31	55	2
<b>United States</b>	19	28	22	29	2
<b>Average</b>	14	23	25	34	4

b) Building new nuclear power plants, to reduce reliance on oil and coal.

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	19	34	20	24	3
<b>Brazil</b>	23	24	15	35	3
<b>Canada</b>	22	30	18	25	6
<b>Chile</b>	18	24	20	24	15

<b>Egypt</b>	30	39	21	9	1
<b>France</b>	10	28	23	34	5
<b>Germany</b>	9	26	26	36	3
<b>Great Britain</b>	21	29	17	26	7
<b>India</b>	36	30	11	10	13
<b>Israel</b>	20	29	18	23	10
<b>Italy</b>	26	27	18	25	5
<b>Kenya</b>	36	30	12	15	8
<b>Mexico</b>	19	35	20	13	13
<b>Philippines</b>	27	33	20	18	2
<b>Poland</b>	13	18	26	30	14
<b>Russia</b>	5	23	36	24	12
<b>South Korea</b>	15	50	27	4	4
<b>Ukraine</b>	6	18	31	36	9
<b>United States</b>	29	34	15	18	4
<b>Average</b>	20	29	21	23	7

c) Creating tax incentives to encourage the development and use of alternative energy sources, such as solar or wind power.

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	74	18	5	2	1
<b>Brazil</b>	65	22	4	6	3
<b>Canada</b>	66	25	4	4	1
<b>Chile</b>	31	31	13	12	13
<b>Egypt</b>	32	34	24	8	2
<b>France</b>	63	28	4	3	2
<b>Germany</b>	50	35	9	4	2
<b>Great Britain</b>	62	24	5	6	2
<b>India</b>	49	19	14	5	13
<b>Israel</b>	59	25	7	4	6
<b>Italy</b>	75	20	2	2	1
<b>Kenya</b>	48	29	11	8	5
<b>Mexico</b>	32	35	13	11	9
<b>Philippines</b>	31	39	19	8	2
<b>Poland</b>	55	31	4	3	7
<b>Russia</b>	30	44	9	4	13
<b>South Korea</b>	31	51	14	3	2
<b>Ukraine</b>	42	36	9	4	9
<b>United States</b>	59	26	6	6	2
<b>Average</b>	50	30	9	5	5

d) Requiring auto makers to increase fuel efficiency, even if this means the price of cars would go up.

	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	59	29	6	5	1
<b>Brazil</b>	35	23	16	23	3
<b>Canada</b>	47	30	10	10	2
<b>Chile</b>	24	34	17	10	15
<b>Egypt</b>	20	27	26	25	2
<b>France</b>	24	31	18	23	4
<b>Germany</b>	38	42	14	4	2
<b>Great Britain</b>	45	29	12	11	3
<b>India</b>	36	19	7	13	24
<b>Israel</b>	35	30	15	13	7
<b>Italy</b>	47	38	7	4	3
<b>Kenya</b>	33	28	18	13	7
<b>Mexico</b>	25	44	11	13	8
<b>Philippines</b>	20	29	29	21	1
<b>Poland</b>	18	30	21	13	18
<b>Russia</b>	36	41	11	1	11
<b>South Korea</b>	23	51	20	3	3
<b>Ukraine</b>	38	43	8	2	10
<b>United States</b>	50	27	10	11	1
<b>Average</b>	34	33	15	11	7

WS3. For each of the following large energy exporting countries, please tell me how much you trust them to follow through on their commitments to deliver energy to other countries? Would you say you have a lot of trust, some trust, not much trust, or no trust at all in?

a) Russia

	A lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	No trust at all in	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	10	52	25	10	3
<b>Brazil</b>	3	11	21	55	11
<b>Canada</b>	8	44	21	19	8
<b>Chile</b>	9	33	20	12	26
<b>Egypt</b>	22	28	21	24	5
<b>France</b>	5	30	33	22	11
<b>Germany</b>	11	36	37	13	2
<b>Great Britain</b>	5	37	31	22	5
<b>India</b>	32	29	8	5	25
<b>Israel</b>	11	31	21	29	8

<b>Italy</b>	6	39	37	11	8
<b>Kenya</b>	17	26	21	16	19
<b>Mexico</b>	17	20	24	31	8
<b>Philippines</b>	9	34	28	17	11
<b>Poland</b>	2	25	32	29	12
<b>Russia</b>	40	39	10	2	9
<b>South Korea</b>	1	17	62	5	15
<b>Ukraine</b>	24	35	21	13	7
<b>United States</b>	5	49	23	20	3
<b>Average</b>	13	32	26	19	10

b) Saudi Arabia

	A lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	No trust at all in	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	11	47	26	14	2
<b>Brazil</b>	1	7	20	61	10
<b>Canada</b>	6	36	24	27	7
<b>Chile</b>	7	27	25	14	26
<b>Egypt</b>	56	27	10	7	1
<b>France</b>	5	29	28	28	10
<b>Germany</b>	13	35	34	15	3
<b>Great Britain</b>	8	38	30	20	5
<b>India</b>	19	29	22	12	19
<b>Israel</b>	12	20	16	45	7
<b>Italy</b>	6	30	38	19	7
<b>Kenya</b>	24	31	18	14	13
<b>Mexico</b>	20	24	27	22	7
<b>Philippines</b>	27	36	21	11	5
<b>Poland</b>	6	34	24	13	23
<b>Russia</b>	5	19	29	13	34
<b>South Korea</b>	3	34	51	4	8
<b>Ukraine</b>	2	20	24	21	33
<b>United States</b>	5	36	26	30	3
<b>Average</b>	12	29	26	20	12

c) Iran

	A lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	No trust at all in	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	4	30	38	26	2
<b>Brazil</b>	1	5	16	68	10
<b>Canada</b>	3	20	29	42	6

<b>Chile</b>	5	21	30	19	25
<b>Egypt</b>	40	33	18	8	2
<b>France</b>	1	16	27	45	11
<b>Germany</b>	2	11	41	45	1
<b>Great Britain</b>	3	24	32	36	5
<b>India</b>	22	29	16	12	20
<b>Israel</b>	7	7	11	69	6
<b>Italy</b>	2	11	43	37	8
<b>Kenya</b>	18	20	24	26	12
<b>Mexico</b>	18	22	25	25	10
<b>Philippines</b>	11	27	32	22	8
<b>Poland</b>	2	20	29	26	23
<b>Russia</b>	2	12	33	23	30
<b>South Korea</b>	1	16	61	9	13
<b>Ukraine</b>	2	12	30	27	29
<b>United States</b>	2	12	27	56	2
<b>Average</b>	8	18	29	33	12

d) Venezuela

	A lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	No trust at all in	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	7	48	22	7	17
<b>Brazil</b>	1	12	18	59	10
<b>Canada</b>	7	41	22	14	16
<b>Chile</b>	7	32	26	13	23
<b>Egypt</b>	10	26	29	24	10
<b>France</b>	3	36	23	15	24
<b>Germany</b>	7	35	38	11	10
<b>Great Britain</b>	5	37	27	15	16
<b>India</b>	9	21	16	22	33
<b>Israel</b>	10	26	19	23	22
<b>Italy</b>	5	29	38	9	19
<b>Kenya</b>	10	23	21	15	30
<b>Mexico</b>	22	31	31	11	5
<b>Philippines</b>	6	29	33	17	16
<b>Poland</b>	5	30	18	9	37
<b>Russia</b>	2	15	25	13	44
<b>South Korea</b>	1	14	39	5	42
<b>Ukraine</b>	2	14	23	19	43
<b>United States</b>	5	44	19	23	9
<b>Average</b>	7	28	26	17	22

e) Canada

	A lot of trust	Some trust	Not much trust	No trust at all in	Don't know / No answer
<b>Australia</b>	54	40	3	1	2
<b>Brazil</b>	7	16	19	49	11
<b>Canada</b>	45	41	7	5	2
<b>Chile</b>	15	37	15	8	26
<b>Egypt</b>	14	25	27	26	8
<b>France</b>	20	55	7	5	14
<b>Germany</b>	41	44	8	3	4
<b>Great Britain</b>	32	47	11	4	5
<b>India</b>	18	23	13	16	31
<b>Israel</b>	37	32	9	10	11
<b>Italy</b>	24	43	14	5	13
<b>Kenya</b>	21	28	14	13	23
<b>Mexico</b>	24	32	32	7	6
<b>Philippines</b>	27	40	16	9	8
<b>Poland</b>	20	36	10	5	29
<b>Russia</b>	7	30	19	12	32
<b>South Korea</b>	3	41	28	2	25
<b>Ukraine</b>	8	30	17	17	29
<b>United States</b>	47	42	5	4	1
<b>Average</b>	24	36	14	10	15

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## Methodology

Country	Sample Size (unweighted)	Field dates	Sample frame	Survey methodology	Type of sample
Australia	1007	June 23 - July 02, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Brazil	800	June 06–23, 2006	18–69	Face-to-face	Urban <sup>1</sup>
Canada	1007	June 8–26, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Chile	1000	June 01–13, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Egypt	1000	June 02–19, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban <sup>2</sup>
France	1000	June 12–17, 2006	15+	Telephone	National
Germany	1002	June 06–25, 2006	16–70	Telephone	National
Great Britain	1004	June 13–25, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
India	1639	June 19–25, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Israel	1008	June 18–22, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Italy	1004	May 29 - June 06, 2006	18+	Telephone	National
Kenya	1002	May 26 - June 14, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Mexico	1000	June 14–25, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Philippines	1000	June 01–18, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	Urban <sup>3</sup>
Poland	1041	June 01–06, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
Russia	1045	June 11–23, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
South Korea	1000	June 1–14, 2006	20–59	Telephone	Major cities <sup>4</sup>
Ukraine	1018	June 17–26, 2006	18+	Face-to-face	National
USA	1002	June 8–27, 2006	18+	Telephone	National

<sup>1</sup>In Brazil the survey was conducted in Belo Horizonte, Brasília, Curitiba, Porto Alegre, Recife, Rio de Janeiro, Salvador, and São Paulo, representing 17.8% of the total population.

<sup>2</sup>In Egypt the survey was conducted in urban areas of Alexandria, Cairo, Gizeh, and Shubra-El-Khema, representing 21% of the total population.

<sup>3</sup>In the Philippines the survey was conducted in the National Capital Region, representing 27% of the total urban population.

<sup>4</sup>In South Korea the survey was conducted in Busan, Daegu, Daejeon, Gwangju, Incheon, Seoul and Ulsan, representing 52% of the total population.